METHOD

Participants

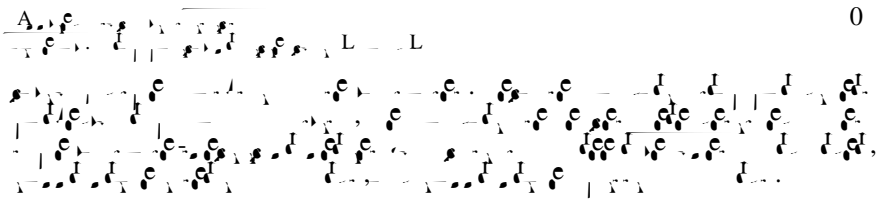
Bilinguals.

Adult monolinguals.

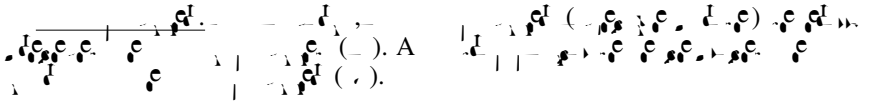
Child monolinguals.

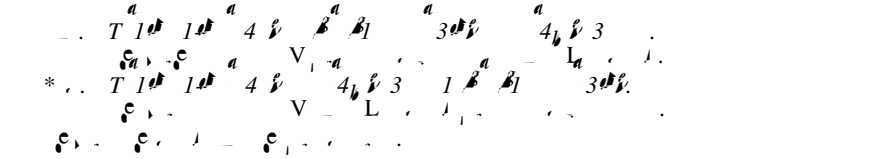
Measures

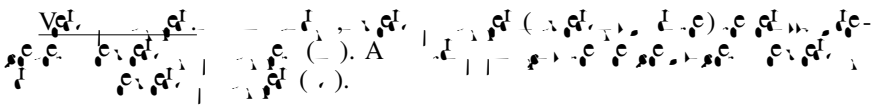
English Grammaticality Judgment Tasks.

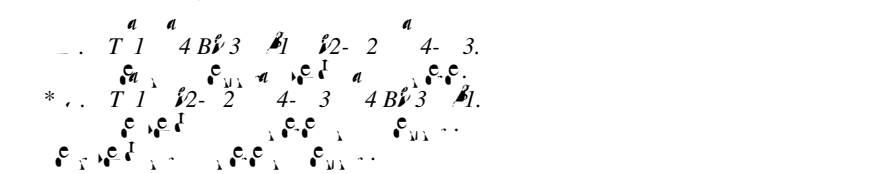


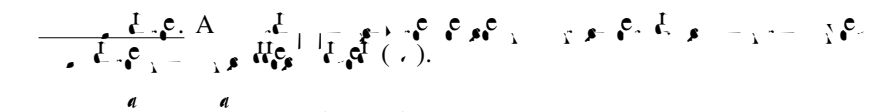
WORD ORDER.

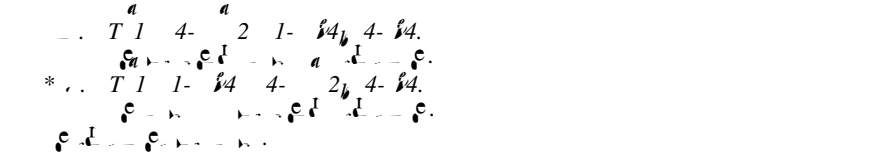


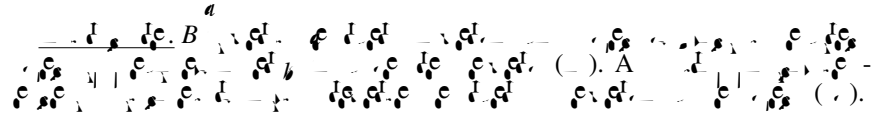


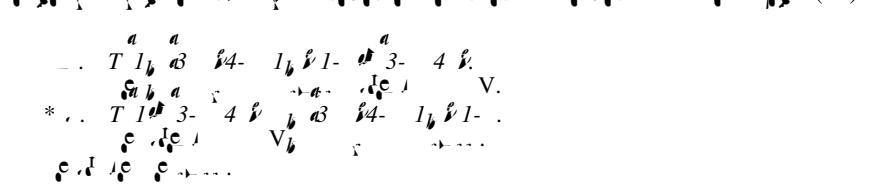












INAPPROPRIATE INSERTION.

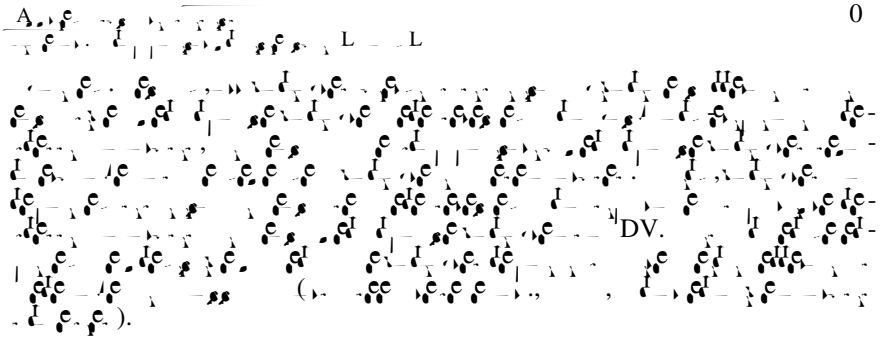
OMISSION OF REQUIRED WORDS.

Language Background Questionnaire.

Procedures

RESULTS

Relation between long-term L1 and L2 attainment



Simple bivariate correlations by set and backward elimination analyses

AGE/TIME VARIABLES.

ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABLES.

AFFECTIVE VARIABLES.

A

L L

S a

		β			β			β
A		− .00	.	−.	***	−.7	. 0	−.
L				.00			− .77	
L		. 7	.	.	*		. 7	
	L	.70		.	***	.77	.	.
		−7.7	.	−.	***	−	.	−.

W

* < .0 ** < .0 *** < *T 0*

		β			β			β
	– .	.	–. 7***	–.	.	–. 7*	. 0	. 0***
	7.	.	. ***		. 7	. ***		
							– .70	–. *
	.	.0						
	– .	0	–.	.7	.	.07		

M

	N	(%)	*SD*	
	77		. 7	
0			7.	
			. 7	
			.0 7	
			0 00	
			.7	

Mandarin monolinguals

		M	*SD*
		.	7.7
		.	.
		.	.
	7	.	.
		.	.
		0.	.
			.
		.0	.

N : D

Language groups and L2 sentence structures

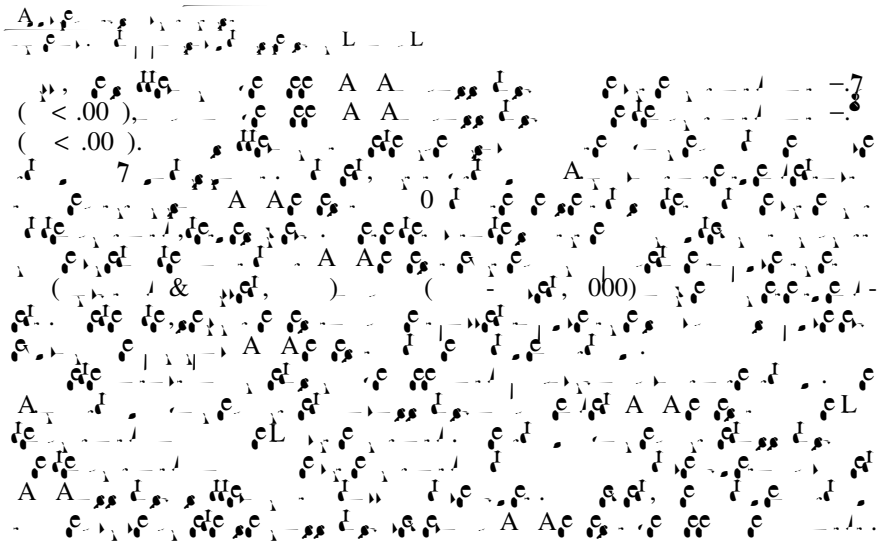
(=), (=), (=), (=). (=), (= 7), (=). A A, (

[illegible] L [illegible] L

[illegible] 7 aL2 [illegible] AOA [illegible]

[illegible] , [illegible]

	L [illegible]				[illegible]			
	A [illegible]		[illegible]		A [illegible]		[illegible]	
[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]
[illegible]		–.7 **		–. 7		–. **		–.
A[illegible]	7	–. **		–. *	7	–. 7**		–.
[illegible]	7	–. **		–. 7	7	–. 0**		–. *
[illegible]	7	–. *		.00	0	.0		–.0
[illegible]	7	–. **		.0	0	–.		–.
[illegible]	**	. 7 [illegible]						

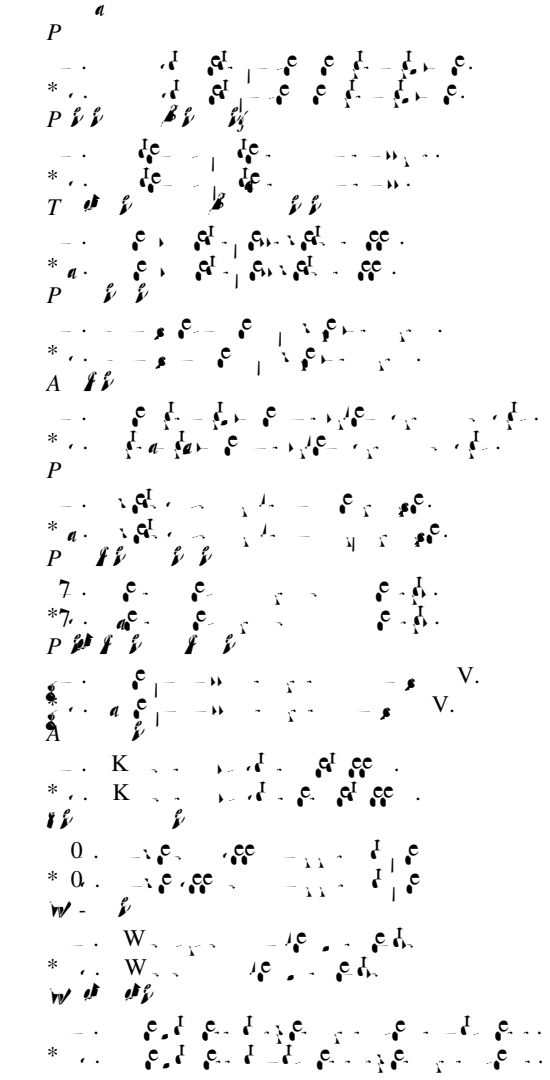


DISCUSSION

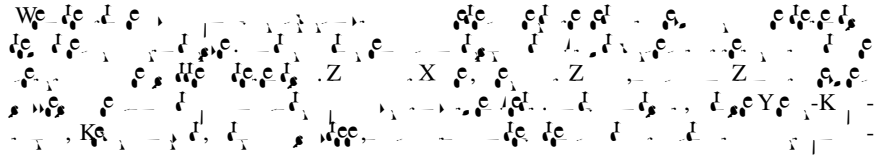
[illegible]

A DX

SAMPLE ENGLISH SENTENCES



A K WL D



A., , & , . ( ). . *M L J , 53,* .

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, D., & , a(00). . *J M L , 44,* .

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, ., & , . ( ). *A* . .

D , . ., & ( ). *A* . Y W .

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, K., & D'A , D. ( ). *A L , 13,* 7 .

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K , K. ., , ., & , A. . ( ). L . *J S , L H R , 42,* 00 .